



The
Solid State Detector Section (TA1-SD)
and the
Divisional Silicon Facility (DSF)
at CERN

- some background
- our activities
- DSF

“CERN” would like ...

- to group and strengthen support for solid state detectors (SSD)
→ sharing of facilities / access to centrally maintained services
- to concentrate current SSD R&D projects. Bring people together who work on similar topics
- to continue and intensify SSD R&D for future experiments (LHC upgrade, Linear collider, etc.).

Much will depend on support by experiments and member states !

A new section has been created in January 2001 dedicated to support and R&D in the field of solid state detectors <http://cern.ch/ssd-rd/>

EP / TA1 - SD =

Experimental Physics Div. / Technical Assistance Group 1 - Solid State Detectors

TA1-SD

<http://cern.ch/ssd-rd/>

Who are we and what are we doing ?

Staff: 3 phys., 2 eng., 3 tech., 2 ind. tech., 2 stud.

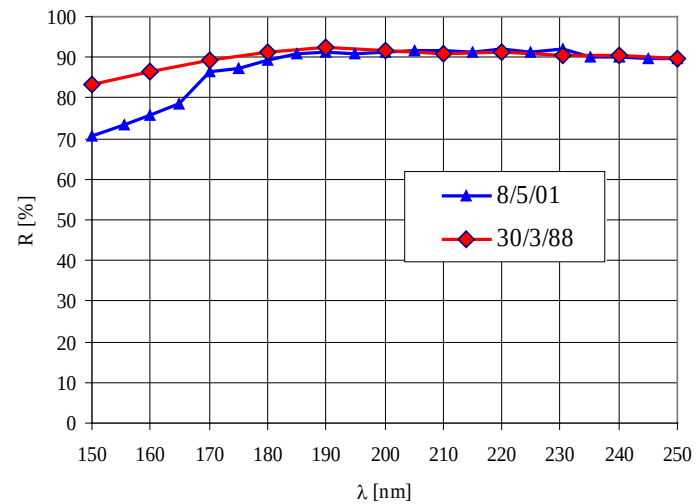
Our activities

- Thin films (Csl PC, mirrors) + glass, fabrication & characterization A. Braem
- Development of the Pad HPD (Hybrid Photodiode) C. Joram
- Irradiation and characterisation of Si sensors and electronics M. Glaser
- Radiation hardness studies (formerly ROSE / RD48) M. Moll
- Wire Bonding K. Mühlemann, I. McGill, supervised by A. Honma (CMS)
- Divisional Silicon Facility C. Joram, A. Honma

Thin film + glass activities

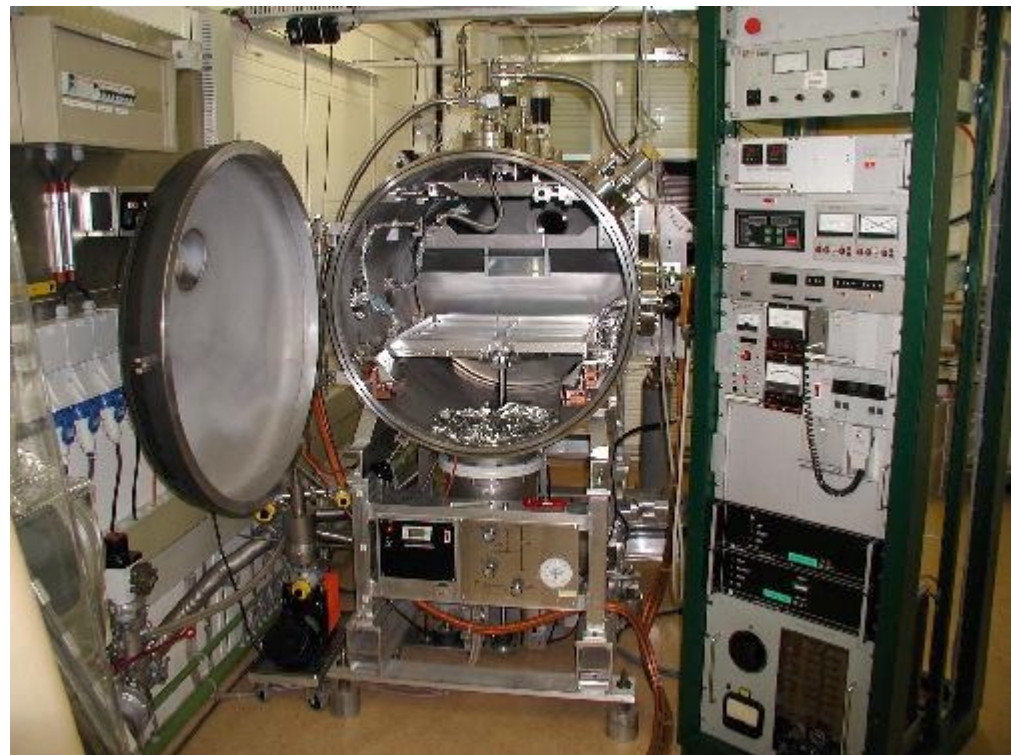
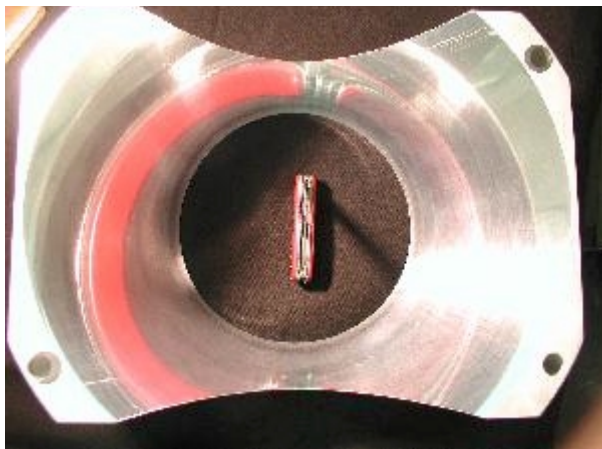
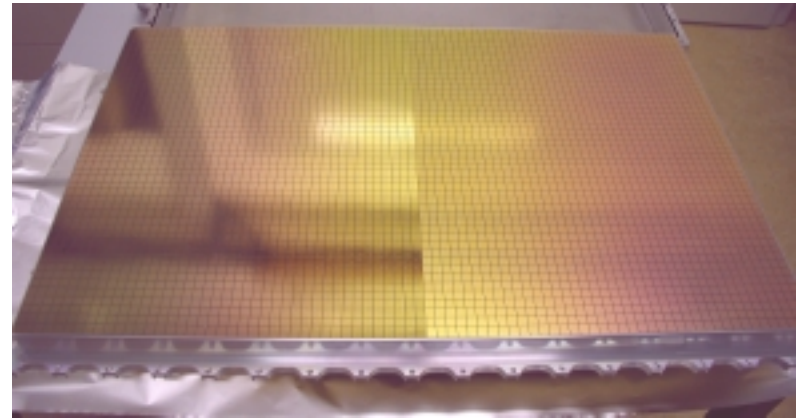
DELPHI Barrel RICH

spare mirror type 6 #8



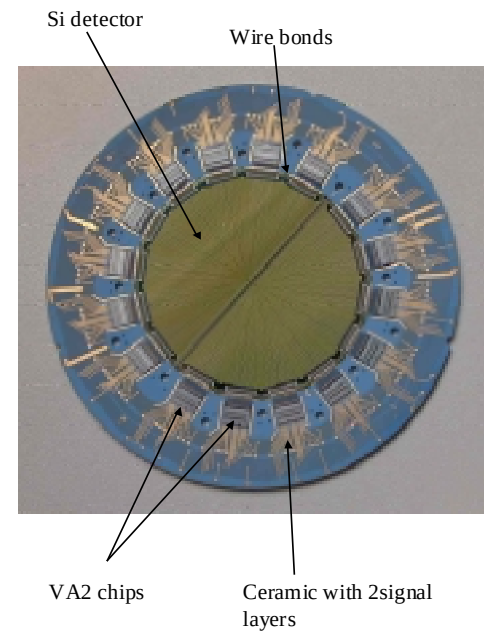
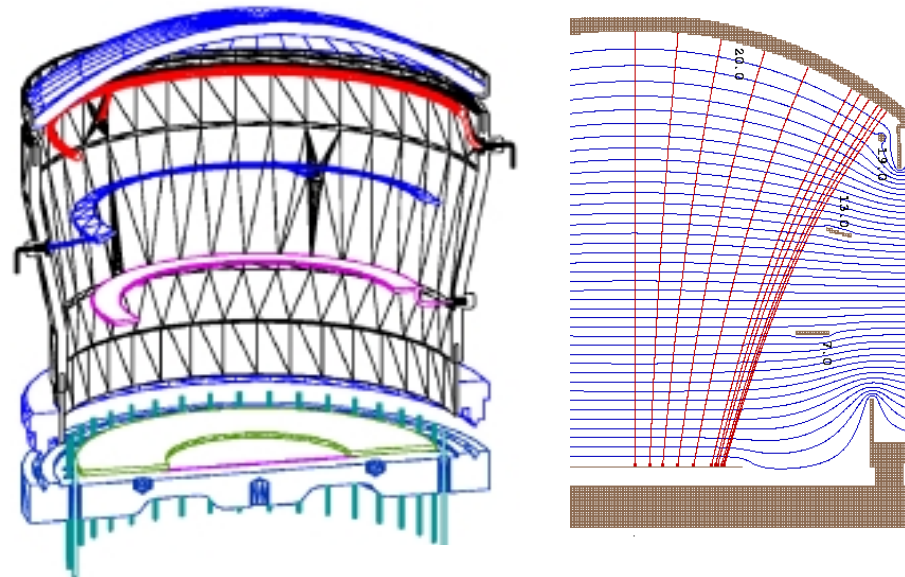
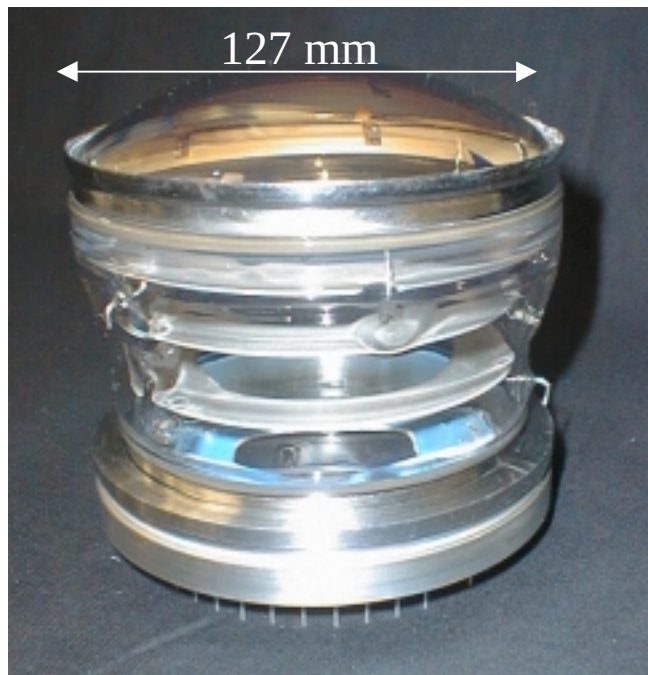
ALICE
COMPASS
HARP

...

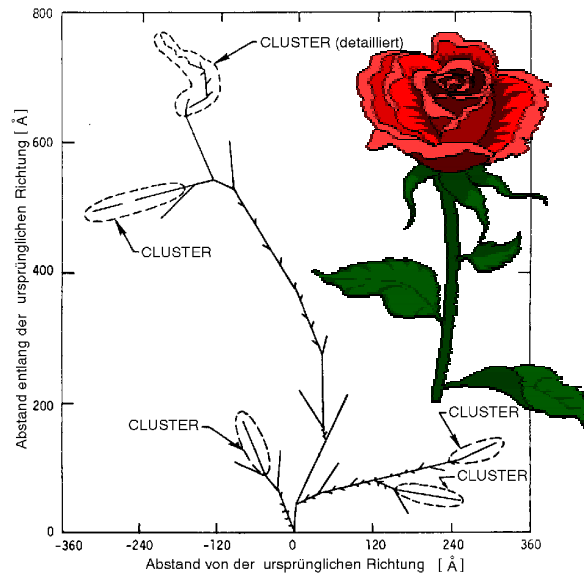


The Pad HPD R&D project

Hybrid Photodiode with
visible light PC and pixelized
(2048) silicon anode

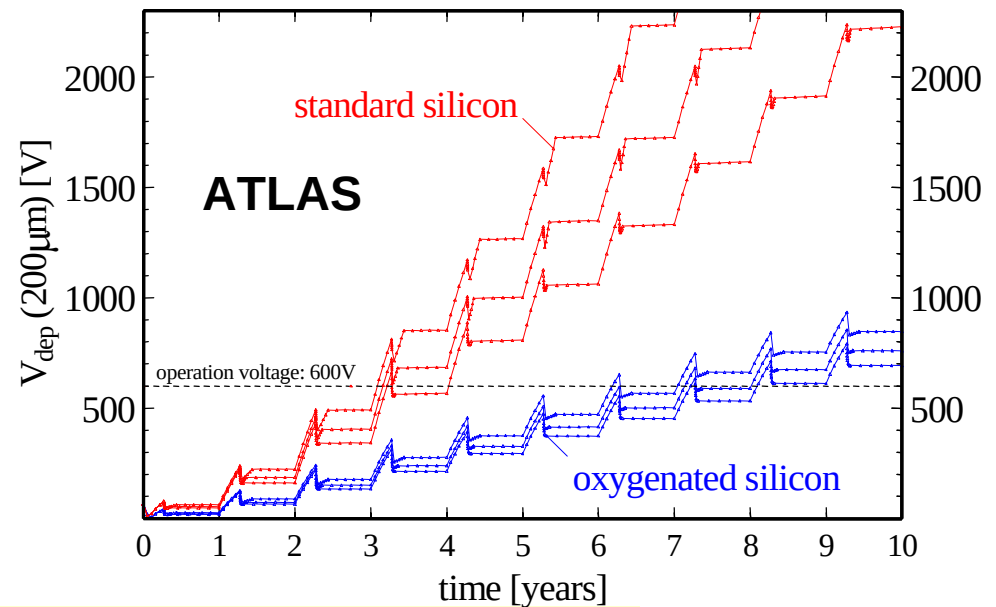
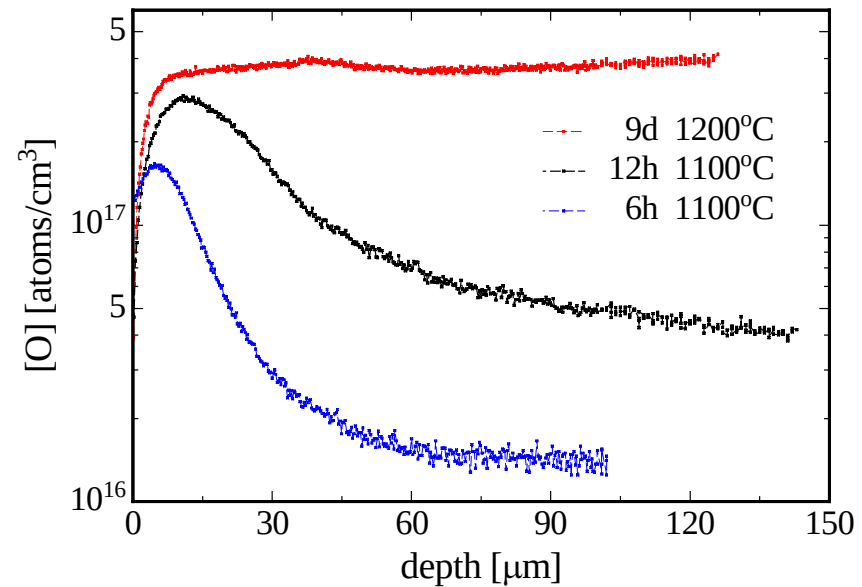


Radiation Hardness studies (ROSE / RD48)



More details in Michael's
talk tomorrow.

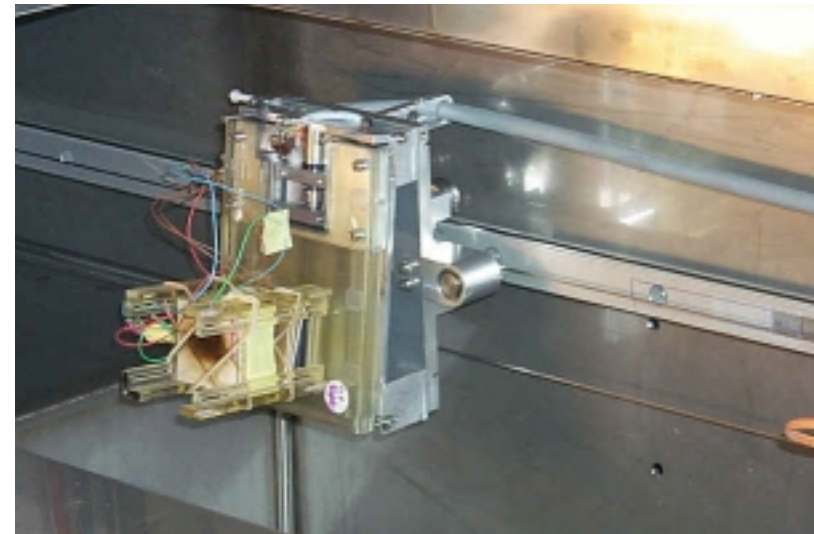
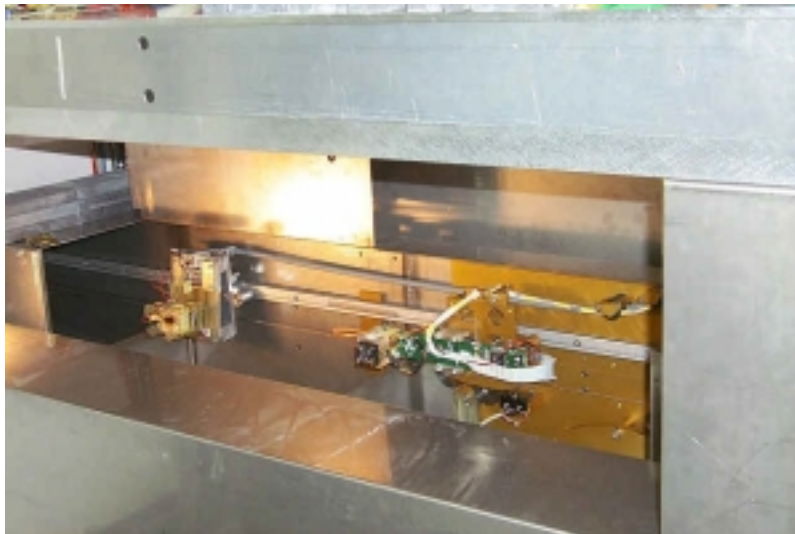
DOFZ - Diffusion Oxygenated Float Zone



Irradiation and characterisation of detectors and electronics

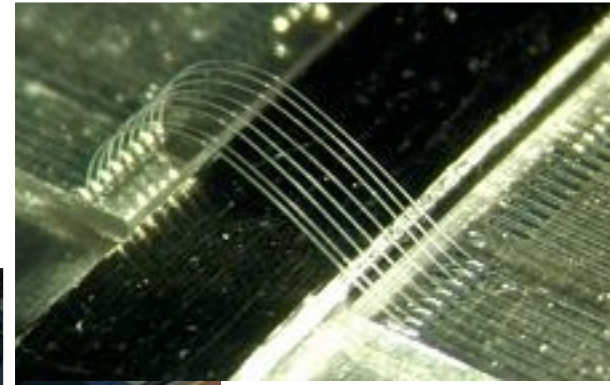
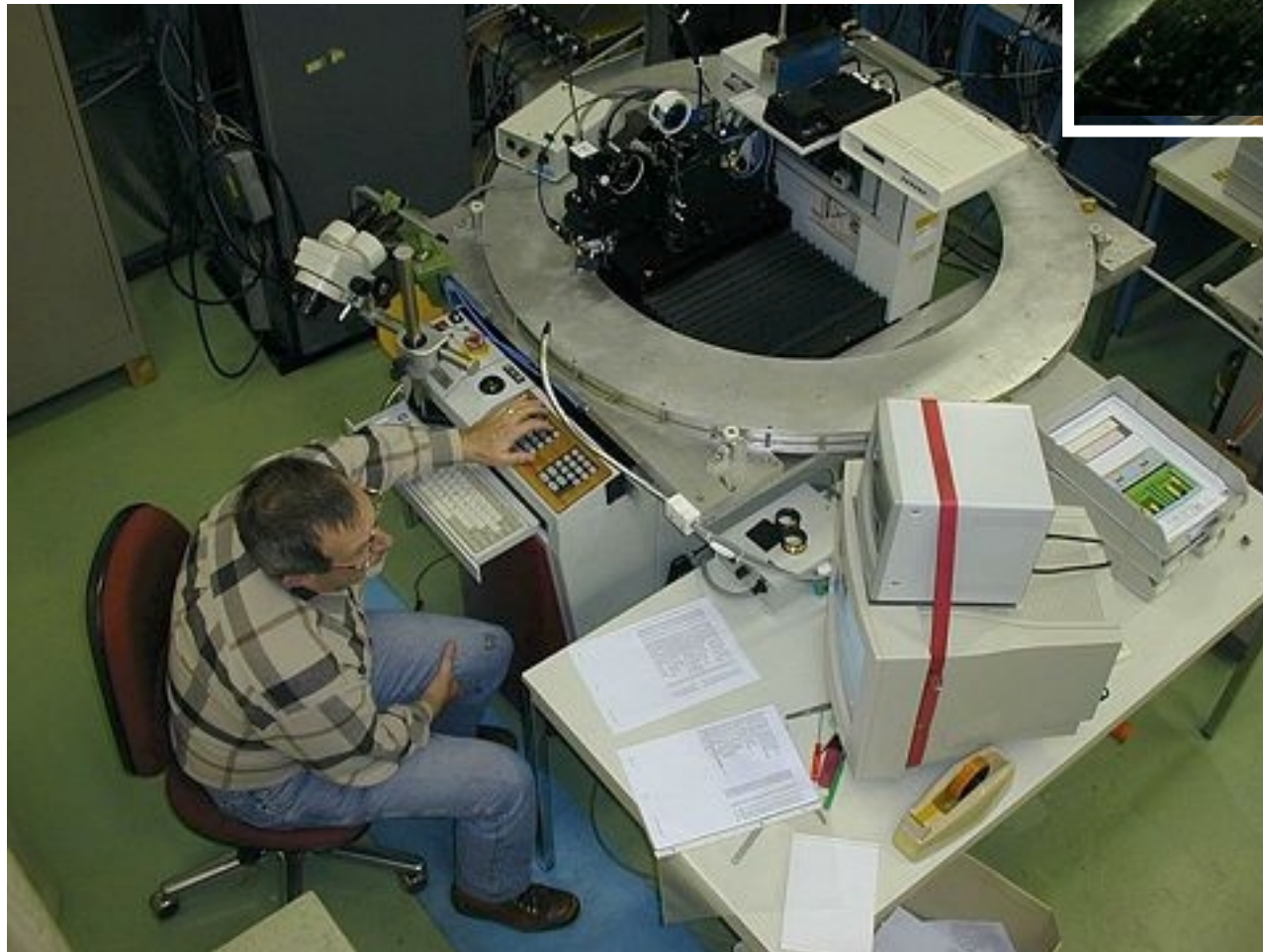
- 4 shuttle systems in PS complex (protons, 24 GeV/c, neutrons 1 MeV)

More details in Maurice's talk tomorrow.



Wire bonding of sensors and hybrids

<http://cern.ch/ssd-rd/seminar/transparenties/01-04-04-ss-alan-honma.pdf>



The Divisional Silicon Facility

Purpose

Provide appropriate space and basic technical facilities for

- bonding
 - assembly
 - testing
 - modifications
 - repair
 - R&D
- } of solid state detectors

Basic idea

Group the assembly and test areas of LHC experiments around a common bonding lab under responsibility of division (EP/TA1-SD).

Bonding lab is open to all users (also non -LHC ones)!

What are the requirements of the LHC experiments ?

- access to bonding lab: all 4 experiments.
- assembly and test zones:
 - ALICE ca. 200 m²
 - ATLAS ca. 300 m²
 - CMS 1000m² (will prepare a zone under own responsibility, B186, 2nd floor)
 - LHCb ca. 50 m²

Cleanroom classification

find compromise between cost, noise, discipline ↔ risk of detector or equipment failure due to dust.

Divide zone up into 3 sub-zones:

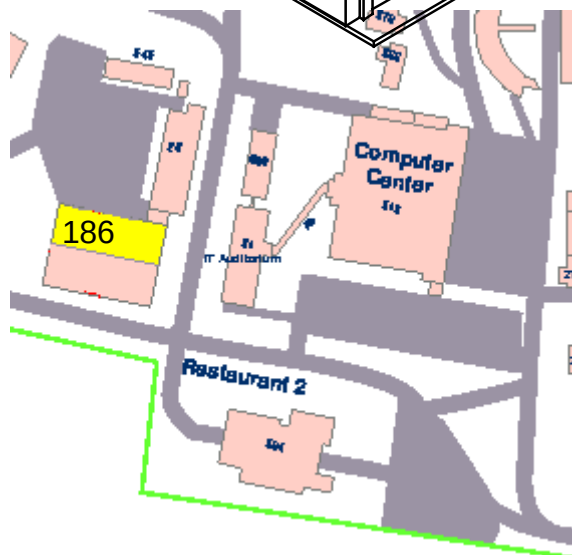
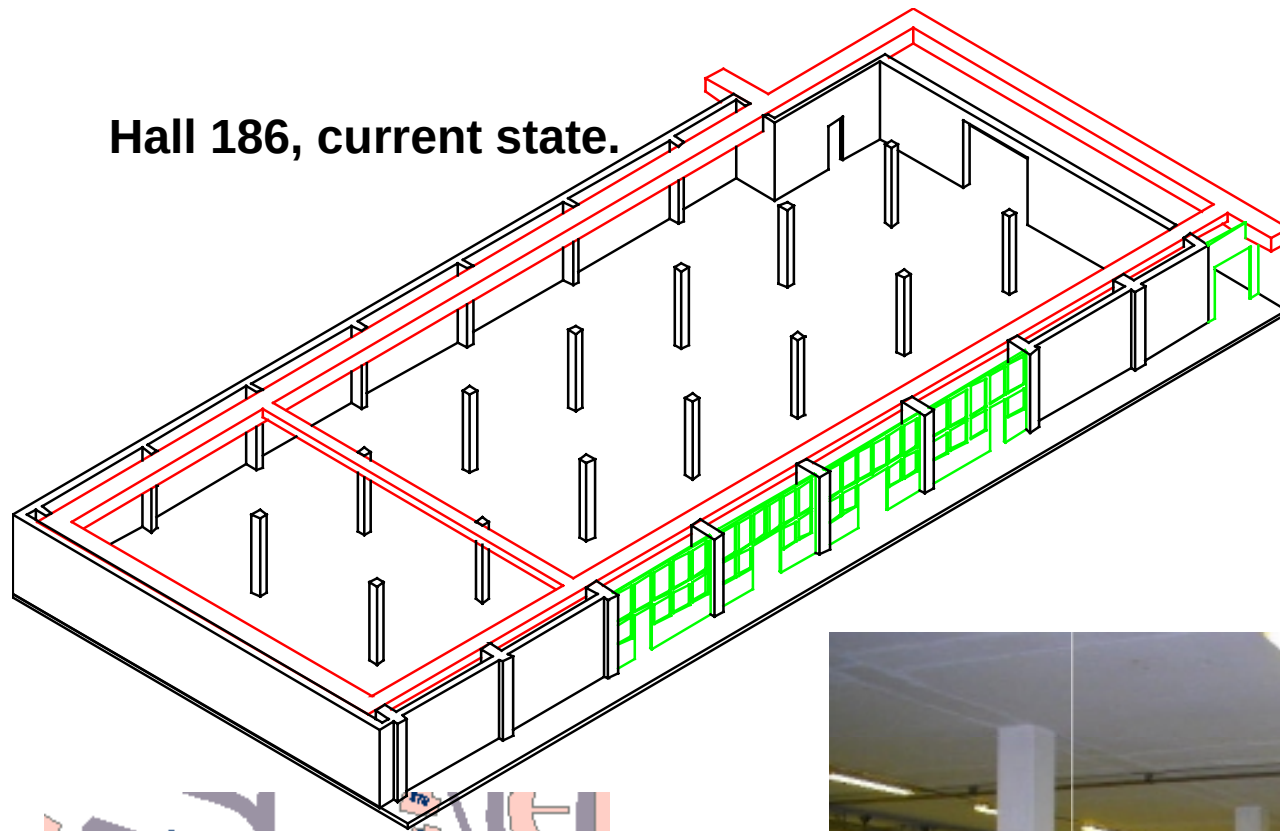
- bonding lab (SSDBL) <100.000 (zone A)
- clean zone ≈ 100.000 (zone B)
- less clean zone > 100.000 (zone C)

Temperature and humidity control

$T \approx 21 \pm 1^\circ\text{C}$, $H \approx 45 \pm 5\%$

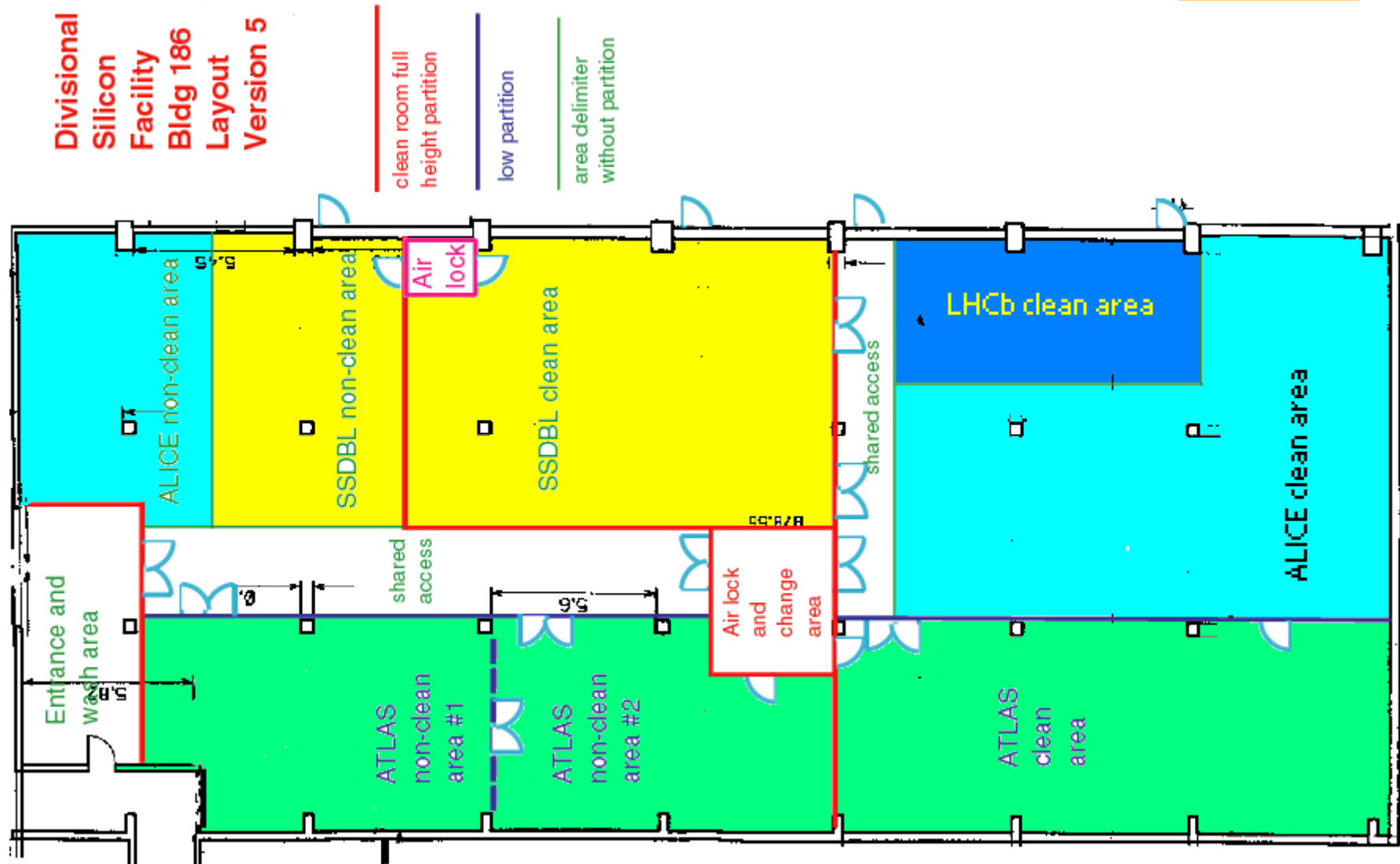
Hall 186, current state.

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Silicon
Facility*



Agreed sharing of area: SSDBL / ATLAS / ALICE / LHCb
(CMS uses upper floor of B 186)

*Divisional
Silicon
Facility*



Basic infrastructure

- New electricity network
- New lighting
- Structured telephone and ethernet
- Gas supplies (N_2 , Ar, CO_2 , comp. air)
- Cooling water, vacuum distribution lines
- Special floor (antistatic) and wall painting (washable)
- Air locks between non-clean and clean zones
- False ceiling in zones A and B.

Current Status

- Performed a conceptual study of air treatment
- Technical discussions and price estimates for all subprojects

$\Sigma \approx 1$ MCHF

Discussions with division and LHC experiments on financing promising.

Project planning

- market surveys out: this week
- calls for tender out: August 2001
- deadline to tenders: October 2001
- award of contracts: November 2001
- start of works: December 2001
- start of operation: March/April 2002

Cooling / ventilation
handled by ST/CV